

## Talking about the Future- the Same or Different?

*Without looking below, listen to your teacher and raise one of the two cards that you have been given depending on what you think about the meaning of the things that you hear. If there are more than two, they are all the same or all different (different, different, and different again). Things which are similar but not exactly the same are “Different”.*

*Label the lines below with “S” for “The same” or “D” for “different”.*

### **Useful phrases for talking about similarities**

“They are (absolutely) identical.”

“They are (exactly) the same.”

### **Useful phrases for explaining differences**

“They are almost/ nearly/ virtually identical, but...”

“They are almost/ nearly/ virtually the same, but...”

“They are (fairly/ very) similar, but...”

“They are completely/ almost completely/ very/ a bit different, because...”

“They have (almost/ nearly) opposite meanings, because...”

“..., whereas/ while...”

“... In (complete) contrast,...”

“..., but...”

*Check your answers as a class, then test each other by:*

- Playing the same holding up cards game
- Saying a phrase and then saying a phrase which has the same meaning but with a word missing for your partner to complete
- Saying a phrase and seeing if your partner can say something that has the same meaning

**Future verbs and adverbs- the same or different?**

- I'm planning to/ I've arranged to
- I'm seeing him soon./ I'm going to see him soon./ I'm planning to see him soon./ I'll see him soon.
- I'm planning to go there./ I'm thinking about going there.
- I've arranged to meet him/ I'm meeting him
- I'm meeting him while I'm in the US./ I'll be meeting him while I'm in the US.
- may change/ might change
- may well decrease/ might well decrease
- could appear/ could possibly appear
- will definitely increase/ will surely increase
- I'm looking forward to seeing it again/ I expect to see it again/ I hope to see it again
- I want to see it again/ I hope to see it again/ I wish I could see it again
- would like to go/ would love to go
- would like to go/ want to go
- will rain/ is going to rain
- Don't worry, I'll buy some. / Don't worry, I'm going to buy some.
- I'll go/ I would go

**Future time expressions- the same or different?**

- this evening/ tonight
- at midday/ at noon/ at twelve p.m.
- in two days/ in two days' time/ the day after tomorrow/ two days from now
- in ten years/ in a decade
- in two weeks/ in two weeks' time/ in a fortnight
- in three days/ on Wednesday
- in the next week/ in the next seven days/ within the next seven days
- in the next week/ next week
- in two days/ two days later
- two days later/ two days after that
- in a month/ this time next month/ at this time next month
- in two days/ within two days
- within five days/ within five working days
- on Monday/ by Monday
- within three days/ by Wednesday (evening)
- by the end of this (working) week/ by close of business on Friday
- at the end of this week/ by the end of this week
- I'll do it by Monday/ I'll do it until Monday
- I'll do it for six days/ I'll do it until Saturday
- in a couple of days/ in a few days/ in a week or so
- I'll see you this weekend/ I'll see you at the weekend
- next summer/ in the summer
- in 2030/ in the 2030s
- See you later/ See you again sometime
- one day/ someday/ sometime
- sometime/ sometimes
- I'm seeing him on Monday/ I'm seeing him next Monday
- at Xmas/ on Xmas Day



Cards to photocopy and hold up

<b>The same</b>	<b>Different</b>
<b>The same</b>	<b>Different</b>
<b>The same</b>	<b>Different</b>
<b>The same</b>	<b>Different</b>
<b>The same</b>	<b>Different</b>
<b>The same</b>	<b>Different</b>
<b>The same</b>	<b>Different</b>

**Talking about the future synonyms presentation**

*Without looking above for now, write at least one synonym for each of the things below, making sure that what you write has exactly the same meaning.*

I've arranged to see him on Monday.

This may well change.

I want to go.

at midday

in two days

in ten years

in two weeks

on Wednesday

in the next week

two days later

at this time next month

within five working days

by close of business on Friday

I'll do it until Monday

in two or three days

I'll see you at the weekend

sometime

during the Xmas period

on 25 December

*Check above. Many other ways of saying those things are possible, so if you wrote something different then please check with your teacher.*

### Prepositions with future time expressions presentation

As you fill in the gaps below, try to work out what the rules are for different prepositions (and no preposition) with time expressions. Other prepositions are often possible, but just use "at", "on", "in" and "-" (= no preposition).

- \_\_\_ a couple of days
- \_\_\_ a decade
- \_\_\_ a few minutes
- \_\_\_ a fortnight
- \_\_\_ August (this year)
- by close of business \_\_\_\_\_ Friday
- \_\_\_ five working days
- \_\_\_ four minutes past five
- \_\_\_ Friday
- \_\_\_ half past seven
- I'm seeing him \_\_\_\_\_ Monday
- I'm seeing him \_\_\_\_\_ next Monday
- \_\_\_ later (today)
- \_\_\_ later this week
- \_\_\_ midday
- \_\_\_ next summer
- \_\_\_ next year
- \_\_\_ quarter to...
- See you \_\_\_\_\_ later
- See you again \_\_\_\_\_ sometime
- \_\_\_ someday
- \_\_\_ soon
- \_\_\_ Sunday (evening)
- \_\_\_ ten past six this evening
- \_\_\_ ten years (from now)
- \_\_\_ the day after tomorrow
- \_\_\_ the end of the week
- \_\_\_ the end of this week
- \_\_\_ the middle of next week
- \_\_\_ the next couple of days
- \_\_\_ the next seven days
- \_\_\_ the next week
- \_\_\_ the summer
- \_\_\_ the week after next
- \_\_\_ this evening
- \_\_\_ this time next week
- \_\_\_ this weekend
- \_\_\_ three p.m.
- \_\_\_ tomorrow (morning)
- \_\_\_ tonight
- \_\_\_ (the year) twenty thirty
- \_\_\_ Xmas
- \_\_\_ Xmas Day

*Fill the correct prepositions in each of the rules below and use that to start checking the gap-filling task above.*

\_\_\_\_\_ + a length of time measured from now (= the opposite of "... ago")

\_\_\_\_\_ + a point in time

\_\_\_\_\_ + a day and/ or date

\_\_\_\_\_ = somewhere within a longer period of time such as a season or century

\_\_\_\_\_ + certain other time expressions which don't match any of the groups above, such as special holiday seasons

\_\_\_\_\_ + "this" and "next" (and "last"), plus a few other expression with the similar meanings such as "the year after next"

\_\_\_\_\_ + "later", "soon" and words beginning with "some..." which mean that the time isn't fixed

*Check your answers to this task, then make sure that all of your answers on the next page match that.*

*Check all your answers as a class.*

*Test each other by:*

- Reading out a blanked sentence for your partner to try to think of the preposition for
- Reading out a preposition and seeing how many examples your partner can think of with that preposition