

## Correct the typical B2 First key word sentence transformation mistakes

A candidate has answered all of the Use of English Part Four questions below but has made one mistake in each answer. Find the one error in each gap and correct it.

1. It's a pity that I was not able to come to your graduation ceremony.

CC	DULD			
Ι_	WISH I COULD COME		to your gradua	tion ceremony.
2.	"What time do you want to start,	John?" asked Tom		
TII	ME			
То	m asked John what	TIME DID HE WANT	TO	start.
3.	Almost all the places by the pool	have been taken.		
HÆ	ARDLY			
Th	ere are HARDLY PLA	ACES LEFT		_ by the pool.
4.	Music shops are selling more and	d more vinyl records ag	jain.	
BOUGHT				
An increasing number of vinyl records <u>ARE BOUGHT FROM</u> music shops again.				
5.	. The new mePhone 7 can be bought from next year.			
SALE				
Th	e new mePhone 7 will not	BE ON SA	ALE BY	next year.
6.	I didn't go skiing because the sno	ow was falling so heavi	ly.	
BEEN				
Ιw	ould have gone skiing if	<u>IT HADN'T BEEN</u>	SNOWED	so heavily.



7. Tom had never eaten a bacon and banana sandwich before.				
FIRST				
ItIS THE FIRST TIME THATTom had ever eaten a bacon and banana sandwich				
8. It was impossible for me to know that the diamond was fake.				
KNOWN				
Ithat it wasn't a real diamond.				
9. I couldn't get through all the slides in the time available.				
LONG				
The time availableWASN'T ENOUGH LONG to get through all the slides.				
10. They didn't change many people's minds in the town hall meeting.				
FEW				
Very A FEW MINDS WERE CHANGED in the town hall meeting.				
11. We lost the contract because we emphasized price rather than stressing our technology.				
INSTEAD				
We lost the contract because we emphasized priceINSTEAD OF STRESS OUR_technology.				
12. Tom suggested that I choose as quickly as possible.				
THINK				
Tom advised me <u>NOT THINKING TOO LONG</u> before choosing.				
13. His notes are so messy that I can hardly read them.				
SUCH				
He HAS SUCH A MESSY NOTES that I can hardly read them.				



14. There's no point in asking George to help.

WORTH				
It's	NOT WORTH TO ASK	George to help.		
15. No one has ever given me such a short haircut before.				
HAD				
I have never	have never HAD MY HAIR CUT SUCH short before.			
16. Could I borrow	your coffee maker, please?			
LENDING				
WouldY	OU LENDING ME	your coffee maker?		
17. Tom has quit hi	s job, in spite of not having another job ye	et.		
ALTHOUGH				
Tom has quit his jol	b, although <u>NOT HAVING ANO</u>	THERjob yet.		
18. You ought to ge	et your roof fixed right away.			
BETTER				
You HAD	BETTER TO GET YOUR	roof fixed right away.		
19. Tom might not	remember the way, so I'll take a map.			
CASE				
l'll take a map	IN CASE OF TOM DOESN'T	remember the way.		
20. We got lost bed	cause of my directions.			
FAULT				
It was	MY FAULT WHY WE COULDN'T	find the way		
21. When Tom war	nted to change jobs, his company didn't do	o it for five years.		
FOR				
ItSPEN	T FIVE YEARS FOR TOM'S	company to change his job.		
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22. Tom couldn't get his boss's permission to hire more staff. LET Tom's boss WOULDN'T LET HIM TO HIRE more staff. 23. Staff are not allowed to lock this entrance during business hours. **MUST** This <u>ENTRANCE MUST NOT LOCKED</u> during business hours. 24. Perhaps Tom left it here on purpose. MAY Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_ it here on purpose. 25. Tom's essay was too short to get top marks. LONG Tom's essay was NOT TOO LONG TO get top marks. 26. His brother's non-stop jokes made Tom angry. **TEMPER** Tom LOST THE TEMPER BECAUSE OF his brother's non-stop jokes. 27. If you have any further questions, please do not he sitate to contact me. TOUCH Please feel free <u>TO GET IN TOUCH TO</u> me if you have any more questions. Hint: Some answers have over five words and so you need to delete a word. The others have the wrong word, mixed words, wrong forms of the right words, missing words or extra words.

Check your answers with the answer key or as a class. It may be possible to correct some in other ways, so please check if you have made different corrections.



## Suggested answers

Other answers might be possible, so please check if you wrote something different. The numbers show which parts get each of the two marks (as in the real test).

1. It's a pity that I was not able to come to your graduation ceremony. COULD I <u>WISH I COULD (1)/ HAVE COME (1)</u> to your graduation ceremony. 2. "What time do you want to start, John?" asked Tom TIME Tom asked John what \_\_\_\_\_\_ TIME HE (1)/ WANTED TO (1) start. 3. Almost all the places by the pool have been taken. **HARDLY** There are <u>HARDLY ANY (1)/ PLACES LEFT (1)</u> by the pool. 4. Music shops are selling more and more vinyl records again. BOUGHT An increasing number of vinyl records <u>ARE BEING (1)/ BOUGHT FROM (1)</u> music shops again. 5. The new mePhone 7 can be bought from next year. **SALE** The new mePhone 7 will not <u>BE ON SALE (1)/ UNTIL (1)</u> next year. 6. I didn't go skiing because the snow was falling so heavily. BEEN

I would have gone skiing if \_\_\_\_\_ IT HADN'T (1)/ BEEN SNOWING (1) \_\_\_\_ so heavily.



Tom had never eaten a bacon and banana sandwich before.			
FIRST			
It <u>WAS THE FIRST (1)/ TIME (THAT) (1)</u> Tom had ever eaten a bacon and banana sandwich.			
8. It was impossible for me to know that the diamond was fake.			
KNOWN			
Ithat it wasn't a real diamond.			
9. I couldn't get through all the slides in the time available.			
LONG			
The time availableWASN'T (1)/ LONG ENOUGH (1) to get through all the slides.			
10. They didn't change many people's minds in the town hall meeting.			
FEW			
VeryFEW (PEOPLE'S) MINDS (1)/ WERE CHANGED (1)_ in the town hall meeting.			
11. We lost the contract because we emphasized price rather than stressing our technology.			
INSTEAD			
We lost the contract because we emphasized priceINSTEAD OF (1)/ STRESSING OUR (1) technology.			
12. Tom suggested that I choose as quickly as possible.			
THINK			
Tom advised meNOT TO THINK (1)/ TOO LONG (1) before choosing.			
13. His notes are so messy that I can hardly read them.			
SUCH			
Hethat I can hardly read them.			



14. There's no point in asking George to help. **WORTH** It's NOT WORTH (1)/ ASKING (1) George to help. 15. No one has ever given me such a short haircut before. HAD I have never HAD MY HAIR (1)/ CUT SO (1) short before. 16. Could I borrow your coffee maker, please? LENDING Would YOU MIND (1)/ LENDING ME (1) your coffee maker? 17. Tom has quit his job, in spite of not having another job yet. **ALTHOUGH** Tom has quit his job, although \_\_\_\_\_ <u>HE DOESN'T (1)/ HAVE ANOTHER (1)\_\_\_\_\_</u> job yet. 18. You ought to get your roof fixed right away. BETTER You HAD BETTER (1)/ GET YOUR (1) or HAVE YOUR (1) roof fixed right away. 19. Tom might not remember the way, so I'll take a map. **CASE** I'll take a map IN CASE (1)/ TOM DOESN'T (1) remember the way. 20. We got lost because of my directions. **FAULT** It was MY FAULT (1)/ WE COULDN'T (1) find the way. 21. When Tom wanted to change jobs, his company didn't do it for five years.

**FOR** 



22. Tom couldn't get his boss's permission to hire more staff.			
LET			
Tom's bossWOULDN'T LET (1) or DIDN'T LET (1)/ HIM HIRE (1) more staff.			
23. Staff are not allowed to lock this entrance during business hours.			
MUST			
ThisENTRANCE MUST NOT (1)/ BE LOCKED (1) during business hours.			
24. Perhaps Tom left it here on purpose.			
MAY			
Tom it here on purpose.			
25. Tom's essay was too short to get top marks.			
LONG			
Tom's essay was <u>NOT LONG (1)/ ENOUGH TO (1)</u> get top marks			
26. His brother's non-stop jokes made Tom angry.			
TEMPER			
TomLOST HIS TEMPER (1)/ BECAUSE OF (1) or OWING TO (1) his brother's non-stop jokes.			
27. If you have any further questions, please do not hesitate to contact me.			
тоисн			
Please feel free <u>TO GET IN (1)/ TOUCH WITH (1)</u> _ me if you have any more questions.			



Try to remember or work out the answer to the blank versions of the questions above which are below. Don't look above or at your corrected versions.

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5.	The new mePhone 7 can be bought from next year.	
SA	ALE	
Th	he new mePhone 7 will not	next year
6.	I didn't go skiing because the snow was falling so heavily.	
BE	EEN	
۱w	would have gone skiing if	so heavily.
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FIF	IRST	
It _	Tom had ever eaten a bacon and ban	ana sandwich.



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George to help.		



15. No one has ever given me such a short haircut before. HAD I have never \_\_\_\_\_short before. 16. Could I borrow your coffee maker, please? **LENDING** Would \_\_\_\_\_ your coffee maker? 17. Tom has quit his job, in spite of not having another job yet. ALTHOUGH Tom has quit his job, although \_\_\_\_\_ job yet. 18. You ought to get your roof fixed right away. **BETTER** You roof fixed right away. 19. Tom might not remember the way, so I'll take a map. **CASE** I'll take a map \_\_\_\_\_ remember the way. 20. We got lost because of my directions. **FAULT** It was find the way. 21. When Tom wanted to change jobs, his company didn't do it for five years. **FOR** 

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Tom	his brother's non-stop jokes.	
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тоисн		
Please feel free	_ me if you have any more questions.	
Check with the suggested answers. Other answers may be possible, so please check if you put other words in the gaps.		